### Selected 2011 GPS Key Results: THAILAND Ministry of Education



UN Region: East, South & South-**East Asia** 

HIV Prevalence (2009): 1.3%

Date completed 2011 GPS: 29.11.2011

STRUCTURE OF EDUCATION SYSTEM (Note: Drawn from UIS data sources as respondents could not provide comprehensive answers to this section)

Age	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Level				Pre	e Prima	ary	Low	er Prin	nary	Upp	er Prin	nary	Lo	ower S	ес	U	oper S	ес
Grades/Forms				K1	K2	КЗ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

#### **LEARNER NUMBERS BY LEVEL -2009**

	Pre Primary	Primary	Secondary	Total		
Pupils	2755371	5370546	4892517	13018434		

#### **TEACHER NUMBERS BY LEVEL -2011**

	Pre Primary	Primary	Secondary	Total
Teachers	102093	319568	245769	667430

#### PERCENTAGE CHILDREN OUT OF SCHOOL -2009

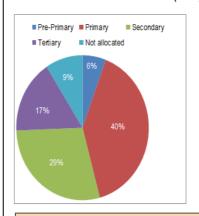
Primary	Secondary
10	12

Adult literacy rate (estimate): 93.5 -2005

#### PERCENTAGE TRAINED TEACHERS BY LEVEL

		Primary	Primary	Secondary
Percentage	Male			
trained	Female			

#### **PUBLIC EXPENDITURE BY LEVEL (2010)**



% Public Expenditure spent on Education: 22.3 -2010

% Expenditure on Teacher & Support staff salaries:

#### **CHILDREN ORPHANED**

Children (0-17yrs) orphaned by AIDS ('000): - (UNICEF 2009)

Learners in the basic education system who have been orphaned ('000): 87.96

Children (0-17yrs) orphaned due to all causes ('000): 1400 (UNICEF 2009)

1. EDUCATION SYSTEM				
	Pre Primary	Male	Stable	
	Fie Filliary	Female	Stable	
Is total carelment in your schools, over the last 10 years; growing, shripking or remaining stable 21	Primary	Male	Shrinking	
• Is total enrolment in your schools, over the last 10 years; growing, shrinking or remaining stable? <sup>1</sup>	Filliary	Female	Shrinking	
	Secondary	Male	Growing	
	Secondary	Female	Growing	
Total public expenditure (in local currency) on education	3.92E+11 Baht			
• Estimate % of teachers employed who permanently left the system in the last academic year for any reason (e.g. retirement, resignation, promotion, illness, death etc.)?	3.15			
	Male 45199		45199	
Number of learners in the basic education system who have been orphaned	Female	4	42760	
·		87959		

lational Level				
At the national level, do you have a dedicated committee or management unit that is responsible for coordinating	Committee	Yes		
the response to the HIV&AIDS epidemic?	Unit	No		
o If there is a management unit, how many permanent staff members does it have?	Unit	n/a		
o If there is a committee or management unit, does it include senior staff?	Committee	Yes		
o in there is a committee of management unit, does it include senior stain?	Unit	n/a		
o If there is a committee or management unit, does it have a dedicated budget?	Committee	No		
o in there is a committee or management unit, does it have a dedicated budget?	Unit	n/a		
<ul> <li>If there is a committee or management unit, have members received orientation training?</li> </ul>	Committee	No		
o in there is a committee or management unit, have members received orientation training?	Unit	n/a		
<ul> <li>If there is no management unit, are there staff at the national Ministry level who only deal with HIV&amp;AIDS issues?<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>				
If Yes, are they at a senior level?		n/a		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In secondary level, male students dropped out of schools for jobs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> MOE staff have to take care more than one projects, not specifically in HIV/AIDS project.

	If No, are there staff members who responsibilities include HIV&AIDS?			
		HIV&AIDS	No	
•	the Ministry involved in any current application for funding to any donor or development partner?	Tuberculosis	No	
		Malaria	No	
Confirm the number of funding applications submitted in last 10 years (estimate % that have been successful)?			NR	
		Internal/ Government		
•	Estimate the % of financial resources available (total HIV&AIDS budget) in the last financial year, which came from			
	the following sources:	External/		
	*** ·*** · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Donor		

#### Representation on HIV&AIDS coordinating structures

	National Committee	National management unit
Planning	×	n/a
Finance Management	×	n/a
Curriculum Development	✓	n/a
Human Resources Management	✓	n/a
EMIS/Statistics & Research	×	n/a
Monitoring, Evaluation & Reporting	×	n/a
External partners – e.g. teacher unions, PLHIV, NGOs, etc.	✓	n/a

#### Funds allocated and percentage utilized by the National HIV&AIDS coordinating structures by focus area3

	Funds allocated	How funds are shared	% Funds utilised
Prevention (including awareness & behaviour change)	*	NR	NR
Access/Referral to Care and Support	×	NR	NR
Curriculum Development	×	NR	NR
Mainstreaming	×	NR	NR
Planning	×	NR	NR
Monitoring & Evaluation	×	NR	NR
	×	NR	NR

#### Areas of training provided to HIV&AIDS coordinating structures

	National Committee	National management unit
HIV&AIDS Impact	×	NR
Response Management	×	NR
Mainstreaming	×	NR
Programme Budgeting	×	NR
Monitoring and Evaluation	×	NR
Reporting	×	NR
Gender Equality and Sensitivity	×	NR

Regional and District Level				
Do you have decentralized structures responsible for managing a response to	Yes			
If Yes, do they include senior staff				
<ul> <li>If Yes, do they have sufficient dedicated resources (budgets) for the task</li> </ul>	No			
			Pre Primary	100
What % of schools have working groups or committees that address HIV&AIDS-related matters? <sup>4</sup>		Primary	100	
			Secondary	100
Rank the HIV&AIDS roles and functions of decentralized structures in order	Planning	1		
of importance	Program Implementation	2		
	Monitoring	3		
	Evaluation	4		
	Reporting	5		
	Other:	6 cc	ordinating	

3. ENABLING ENVIRONMENT					
How often have you heard your Education Minister speak publicly about the impact of HIV&AIDS on the	education sector	r?	Occasional	ly	
Are HIV&AIDS response plans and implementation reports regularly reviewed at senior education management	agement meetings	s?	No		
Does HIV&AIDS feature in the annual work plans of Teacher Unions and/or the Teacher Service Comm			No		
Does the Ministry provide school-fee waivers and exemptions for the poor, orphaned, vulnerable or HIV	&AIDS-affected?		Yes		
	Pre Primary	Yes	Lower Primary	Yes	
Levels of education that receive free education	Upper Primary	Yes	Lower Secondary	Yes	
	Upper Secondary	Yes	Tertiary	Yes	
Does the Ministry of Education have a specific education sector HIV&AIDS policy?			No		
o If Yes, estimate how well this has been implemented?			n/a		
o If Yes, provide date of original adoption and publication?			n/a		
<ul> <li>If Yes, has it been revised since its adoption</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>If Yes, has it been revised since its adoption</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>If Yes, when has it been revised since its adoption</li> </ul>			n/a		
<ul> <li>If No, are HIV&amp;AIDS issues mainstreamed in the national Education Sector Policy?</li> </ul>			No		
Does the Ministry of Education have a workplace policy addressing HIV&AIDS impact?			No		
<ul> <li>If Yes, estimate how effective this workplace policy is in addressing HIV&amp;AIDS impact?</li> </ul>			n/a		
o If Yes, provide date of original adoption and publication?	n/a				
o If Yes, has it been revised since its adoption and if so, when?			n/a		
<ul> <li>If Yes, when has it been revised since its adoption</li> </ul>	•		n/a		
Have Education Sector HIV&AIDS-related policies been regularly reviewed since their introduction? <sup>5</sup>			No		
o If "Yes", indicate how often these policies are reviewed?			n/a		
Have other Ministry rules and regulations been reviewed to address the impact and implications of HIV8	&AIDS?		Yes		

There was no specific budget for HIV/AIDS.
 School committee has to take care of educational development rather than a specific area.
 Ministry of Public Health is responsible for HIV/AIDS. It provides policy on HIV/AIDS as a national agenda.

•	Is Education included in the National HIV&AIDS Strategy?	Yes
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4. HIV	AIDS MAINSTREAMING AND IMPLEMENTATION			
• Ho	w seriously does the education sector regard the impact of HIV&AIDS on t	he sec	tor?	Minor problem
• ls	Is there an Education Sector HIV&AIDS strategic plan in place? <sup>6</sup>			Yes
	o If Yes, in what year was this plan developed?			2009
	o If Yes, in what year was this plan introduced?			2010
	o If Yes, is there an action plan for the implementation of this strateg	ic plan	?	Yes
	<ul> <li>If Yes, to what extent is this plan funded?<sup>7</sup></li> </ul>			0 - 25%
	<ul> <li>Estimate the % implementation of this strategic plan?</li> </ul>			0 - 25%
• ls	HIV&AIDS response mainstreamed in the education management and plar	ning p	rocess at the National level?	Yes
	<ul> <li>If Yes, estimate the effectiveness of mainstreaming HIV&amp;AIDS res</li> </ul>	oonse'	28	0 - 25%
• Do	es the education sector have an Education Information Management System	em (EN	/IS)?	Yes
	o If Yes, has the EMIS system been reviewed and amended to include	de HIV	&AIDS-sensitive indicators?	Yes
	<ul> <li>What was the most recent year for which EMIS captured and report</li> </ul>	ted on	these indicators?	2010
	<ul> <li>Has EMIS undertaken any HIV&amp;AIDS trend or impact analysis?</li> </ul>			No
• ls	Is HIV&AIDS considered (e.g. as a line item) when making and budgeting district level plans?			
<ul> <li>Ha</li> </ul>				
	HIV&AIDS-relevant data (e.g. teacher absenteeism/attrition, incidence of o els of the system?	rphani	ng, etc.) being collected at decentralized	Yes
	s an assessment of the impact of HIV&AIDS on the education sector been	condi	cted?9	No
	If Yes, in what year did this assessment take place?			n/a
	If Yes, how much of the country did this assessment cover?			n/a
	Have the key findings of this assessment been published			n/a
	When were the key findings of this assessment published			n/a
	If no assessment has taken place, is one planned			No
	When is an assessment planned			n/a
• Ide	ntify and rank 5 key barriers to implementation	1	policy mainly focuses on HIV care than preventi	on
		2	Head of the organization is not much interested	
		3	Lack of expert on HIV Education	
		4	No budget allocation for HIV prevention	
		5	Teachers have never attended training on HIV p	rotection
		<u> </u>		

5.	HUMAN RESOURCES	
•	Has an analysis of the impact of HIV&AIDS on demand and supply of human resources in the education sector has been conducted?	No
•	Is there evidence of increased teacher attrition (e.g. permanent loss) in the system? <sup>10</sup>	No
	o If Yes, are there plans to increase teacher recruitment and training?	n/a
•	Have human resource policies been reviewed and amended to minimize vulnerability and susceptibility to HIV&AIDS (e.g. attention to safety in the workplace, avoidance of teacher deployment away from their families, etc.)	No
	o If Yes, indicate how often these policies are reviewed?	n/a
•	Are human resource issues possibly related to HIV&AIDS impact being monitored and reported on (e.g. absenteeism, sick leave, compassionate leave, attrition, increasing pension costs)?	No

6.	EDUCATION SECTOR WORKPLACE HIV&AIDS PROGRAMS		
		National	No
•	Does the Ministry have a gender-sensitive HIV&AIDS awareness program for all its employees? <sup>11</sup>	District	No
		Education instituion	No
•	Does the Ministry have a program aimed at preventing HIV infections among staff?		No
	o If Yes, are these prevention programs gender sensitive?		n/a
•	Have gender-sensitive guidelines for implementing universal precautions and ensuring safety in the workplace for use by all staff?	been developed	Yes
•	Do Education Ministry teachers and staff have access to HIV voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) facilities?		Yes
	<ul> <li>Estimate % teachers and staff who have such access?<sup>12</sup></li> </ul>		51 - 75%
	<ul> <li>Estimate % teachers and staff who use these facilities?</li> </ul>		51 - 75%
•	Has a referral system for access to HIV&AIDS treatment been established for Education Ministry teachers and	staff?13	Yes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> It is included in Physical Education and Nutrition lessons.

<sup>7</sup> It is included in Physical Education and Nutrition lessons.
8 Only a small amount of funding was available.
9 Ministry of Public Health collected data and kept as confidential.
10 When a person was died with HIV/AIDS, they just mentioned the cause as some sickness, not HIV/AIDS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> It was considered as a minor case. It did not affect to their daily lives.

Ministry of Public Health collected data and kept as confidential.
 Ministry of Public Health is responsible for sending patients to the hospital.

o If Yes, estimate % effectiveness of this referral system?	51 - 75%
<ul> <li>Does the Ministry have a policy of non-discrimination with regard to recruitment, advancement, continued employment and benefits for personnel affected by HIV&amp;AIDS?</li> </ul>	No
<ul> <li>Does the Ministry of Education enforce confidentiality of information about Ministry employees affected by HIV&amp;AIDS?</li> </ul>	Yes
<ul> <li>Are there accessible outlet points within or in the vicinity of all education sector workplaces (e.g. offices, schools or educational institutions) for the distribution of condoms?</li> </ul>	No

#### 7. HIV&AIDS AND THE CURRICULUM

Topics included in the core curriculum; support materials developed; and confirmation of adaptation of tertiary curriculum by level of education

	Inc	Inclusion in core curriculum Support materials developed						Tertiary	
	Lower Primary	Upper Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	Lower Primary	Upper Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	curriculum adapted
Generic life skills	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Adolescent and reproductive health	×	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sexuality education	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Gender equality and empowerment	✓	✓	✓	✓	No	No	No	No	✓
HIV&AIDS and other STIs	×	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stigma and discrimination, including homophobia	✓	✓	✓	✓	No	No	No	No	✓
Family life and inter-personal relationships	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

•	Estimate the % of schools in which these issues are covered in the curriculum and taught,	Lower Primary	100	Upper	Primary	100
	by school level: <sup>14</sup>	Lower Secondary	100	Upper Se	econdary	100
•	Is HIV&AIDS and related life skills issues a compulsory part of the curriculum?				,	Yes
•	Is the HIV&AIDS subject area examinable?				,	Yes
•	Has there been an orientation process for parents regarding life skills-related programs in s	chools?			,	Yes
	o If Yes, indicate frequency of orientation sessions?					Other
	o If Yes, indicate whether this orientation process is ad hoc (e.g. limited to informal local initiatives) or formally structured across the system?				A	d hoc
•	Have efforts been made to ensure that religious, community and/or traditional leaders support the HIV prevention approach adopted by the education sector, the messages it communicates and the materials it uses?				,	Yes
o If Yes, estimate % effectiveness of these efforts?						- 75%
	o If Yes, indicate whether these efforts are ad hoc (e.g. limited to local initiatives)	or systematic?	•		A	d hoc
•	Estimate the % of students in the tertiary sector who have open or regular access to HIV&A prevention materials through their educational institutions?	AIDS information, av	wareness an	d		40

### Is there professional preparation of teachers through orientation and training in the following subject areas, by level?

	Primary 1	raining	Secondar	y Training
	Pre Service	In Service	Pre Service	In Service
Orientation Generic life skills	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation Adolescent and reproductive health	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation Sexuality education	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation Gender equality and empowerment	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation HIV&AIDS and other STIs	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation Stigma and discrimination, including homophobia	×	✓	✓	✓
Orientation Family life and inter-personal relationships	×	✓	✓	✓

# Where orientation sessions for parents are conducted, they include the following topics

Sexuality education	<b>✓</b>
Life Skills	✓
Adolescent and reproductive health	✓
Gender	✓
STIs	✓
HIV&AIDS	✓
Homophobia and discrimination	✓

•	Have systems to monitor the success of HIV&AIDS prevention messages throughout the education system been established?	No
	o If Yes, how often are the results of this monitoring reported?	n/a
•	Have efforts been made to include out-of-school youths in life skills and HIV&AIDS awareness efforts?	Yes
	o If Yes, estimate % the success of these efforts?	51 - 75%

{	B. ORPHANS AND VULNERABLE CHILDREN	
•	<ul> <li>Does the Ministry have a system for identifying and categorizing orphans and vulnerable children?</li> </ul>	Yes
•	Does the Ministry have a gender-sensitive program to address the needs of orphaned and vulnerable children in the education system?	Yes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Since it was a core curriculum, every school has to teach the related subjects. However, it was depend on the consideration of the school authorities because MOE has decentralized in this matter.

### Does a gender-sensitive program for OVC address the following areas?

Nutrition	✓	Supervised medication	✓
Counselling	✓	Flexible school hours	✓
Fee waivers/exemptions	✓	Other:	v
Referrals (e.g. to Social Services)	✓	Other.	^

#### On what basis are learners included in in the feeding schemes?

Orphaning	✓	Geographic Location	✓
Vulnerability	✓	Programme Scaling	✓
Poverty	✓	Other:	NR

•	Is there currently a school feeding scheme in place?  Yes  Yes									
,	<ul> <li>If Yes, estimate the coverage of this feeding scheme by school level</li> </ul>	Lower Primary	40	Upper Primary	40					
	o in res, estimate the coverage of this reeding scriente by school level	Lower Secondary	30	Upper Secondary	0					
	<ul> <li>If Yes, confirm whether this coverage is growing, stable or shrinking?</li> </ul>			C	rowing					
•	Have teachers received training in caring for HIV-infected pupils?				No					
•	To what extent (%) are counseling services, by trained counselors, available at schools at		100	Upper Primary	100					
	the following levels? <sup>15</sup>	Lower Secondary	100	Upper Secondary	100					

9.	PARTNERSHIPS						
•	Does the education sector have a shared strategy on HIV&AIDS response with its local and international partners? <sup>16</sup>						
•	Please estimate the degree of success of this shared strategy; 17	0 - 25%					

## Government ministries or agencies working on HIV&AIDS as partners with the Ministry of Education

	Partner?	Major or Minor Partner?
National AIDS Commission	✓	Major
Ministry of Health	✓	Major
Ministry of Social Services	×	NR
Ministry of Finance	✓	Major
Ministry of Planning	×	NR

## Non-government education sector agencies, interest groups and partners which work on HIV&AIDS response in collaboration with the Ministry of Education

Local NGOs	✓	International NGOs	✓
Teacher Unions	×	Teacher Service Commission	×
Parent/Teacher Associations	×	School Committees	✓
Youth Groups	✓	Private Sector	×
Community-based organisations	✓	Faith-based and/or religious organizations	✓
Other:		Other:	

10.	RESEARCH						
•	<ul> <li>Has a gender-sensitive research agenda been defined that prioritizes gaps in knowledge relating to the impacts of and response to HIV&amp;AIDS within the education sector?</li> </ul>						
•	Has any research been commissioned to inform the education sector response to HIV&AIDS?	?		No			
•	<ul> <li>If research has been commissioned, indicate whether this has been undertaken by in-country institutions/agencies or by external institutions/agencies or both?</li> </ul>						
•	If both internal and external institutions/agencies were involved in research, were there any partnering arrangements providing mentoring or training?						
•	If EDSEC HIV&AIDS impact or response research has been commissioned, indicate when thi	s wa	s conducted?	n/a			
		1	n/a				
	If LIV/Q AIDC and advantion related research has been conducted inlessed interesting	2					
•	If HIV&AIDS and education-related research has been conducted, please list these studies with approximate dates of completion and publication?	3					
	with approximate dates of completion and publications	4					
		5					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Teachers are providing counselling in everything raised by the students. HIV/AIDS was one of the cases. When a student was suspected with HIV/AIDS, school will send the student to hospital.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Teachers have never been trained for HIV/AIDS in particular. MOE has partnership with the Ministry of Public Health.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> There was some kind of success but not much.

### 11. SELF-ASSESSMENT AND PRIORITIZATION

How would you rate your Ministry, in terms of the		Low				High
implementation of response in each of the following areas?	Rank order	1	2	3	4	5
Ministry of Education HIV&AIDS structures	3					
Enabling environment for an effective response to HIV&AIDS	2					
HIV&AIDS mainstreaming and implementation	2					
Human resources adaptation to the impacts of HIV&AIDS	1					
Workplace HIV&AIDS programmes	1					
HIV&AIDS and the curriculum	4					
Orphans and Vulnerable Children	4					
Partnership development in response to HIV&AIDS	3					
Research guiding the response to HIV&AIDS in the education sector	1					

Rank the following priority areas in order of importance for funding	Rank	Most ii	nportant						Least im	portant
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Ministry of Education HIV&AIDS structures	6									
Enabling environment for an effective response to HIV&AIDS	5	1								
HIV&AIDS mainstreaming and implementation	1									
Human resources adaptation to the impacts of HIV&AIDS	2									
Workplace HIV&AIDS programmes	7	1								
HIV&AIDS and the curriculum	3									
Orphans and Vulnerable Children	8									
Partnership development in response to HIV&AIDS	9									
Research guiding the response to HIV&AIDS in the education sector	4									

Rank the following priority areas in order of importance	Rank	Most in	mportant						Least im	portant
for Technical assistance	order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ministry of Education HIV&AIDS structures	6									
Enabling environment for an effective response to HIV&AIDS	5									
HIV&AIDS mainstreaming and implementation	1									
Human resources adaptation to the impacts of HIV&AIDS	2									
Workplace HIV&AIDS programmes	7									
HIV&AIDS and the curriculum	3									
Orphans and Vulnerable Children	8									
Partnership development in response to HIV&AIDS	9									
Research guiding the response to HIV&AIDS in the education sector	4									

Rank the following challenges to HIV&AIDS response		Most o	halleng	ing					Lea	ast chall	enging
<b>implementation</b> order	Rank order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Lack of leadership	2										
Funding/budget constraints	1										
Human Resource capacity and skills limitations	4										
Stigma and discrimination	9										
Lack of HIV&AIDS mainstreaming	5										
Lack of data and management information	10										
Little or no research	8										
Lack of training and orientation	3										
Ineffective monitoring, evaluation and reporting	7										•
Lack of mandatory HIV&AIDS subject coverage in the curriculum	6										